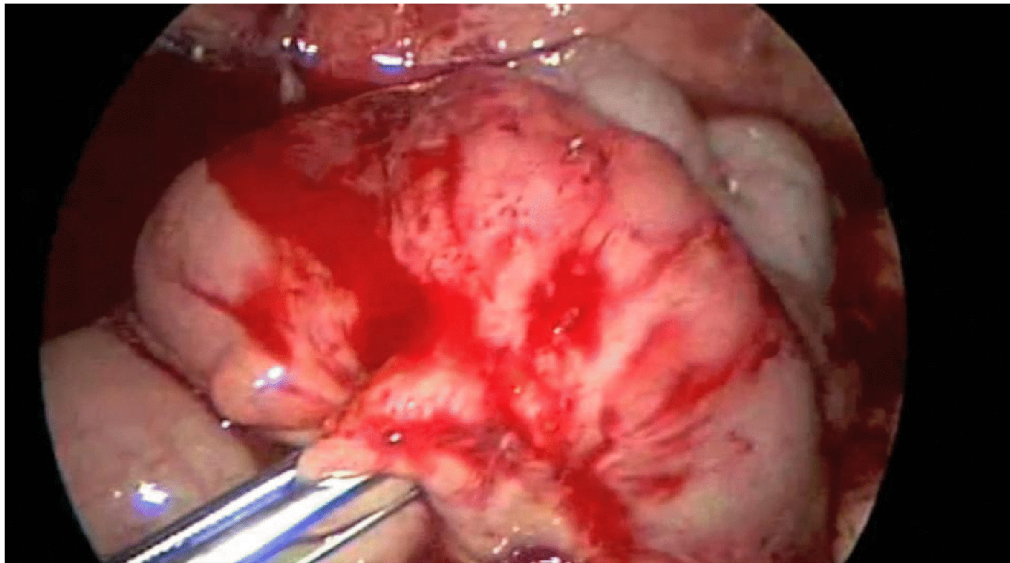




Subcutaneous Emphysema



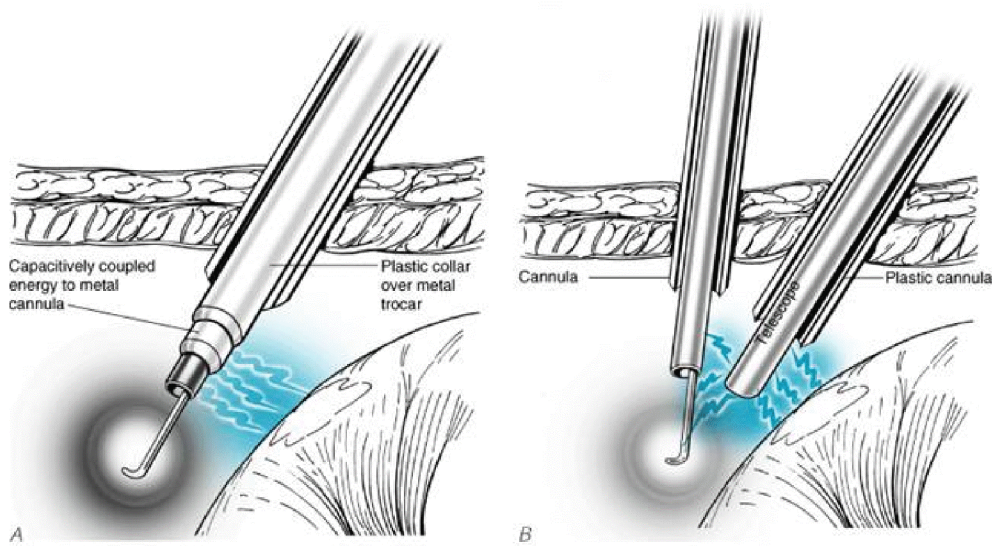
BOWEL INJURY



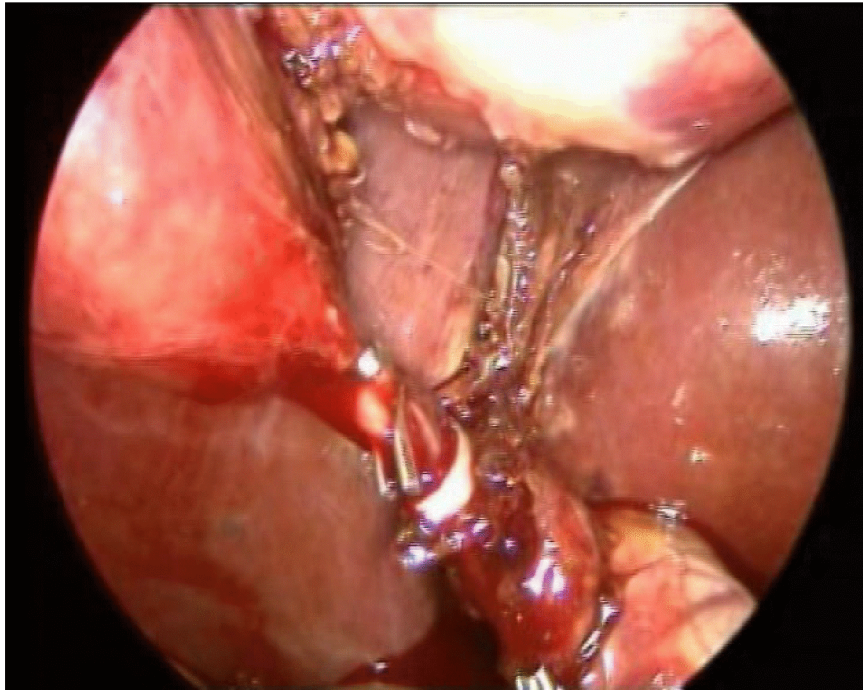
Trocar site Bleeding



BLADDER INJURY



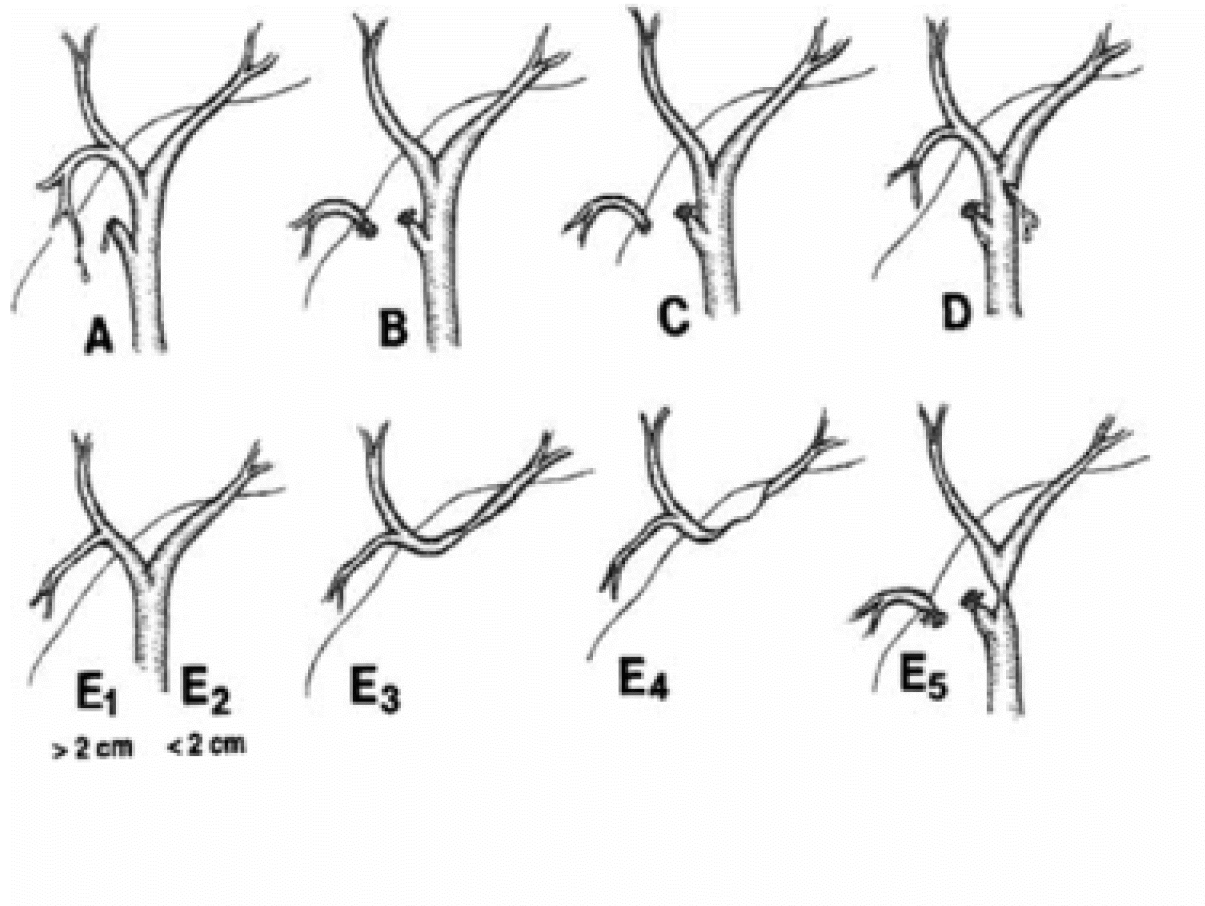
ELECTRO SURGICAL INJURIES



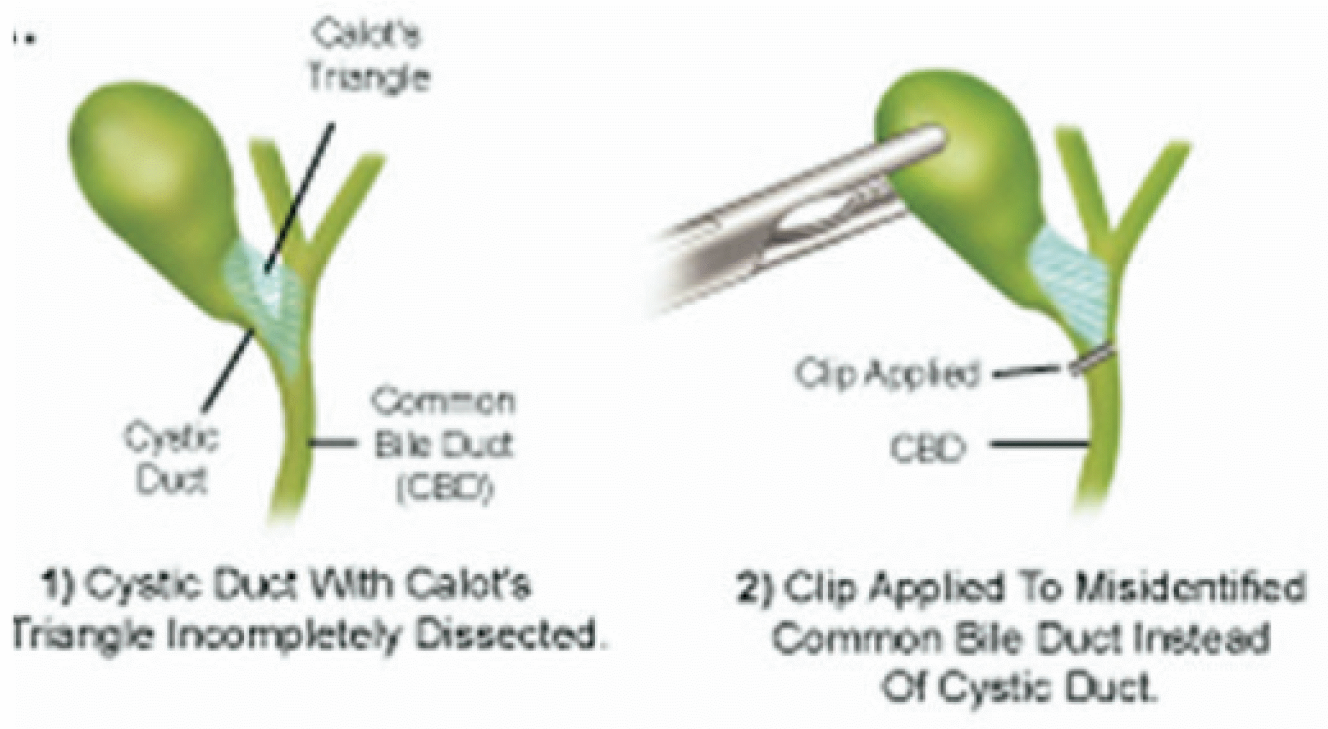
MECHANICAL CLIP



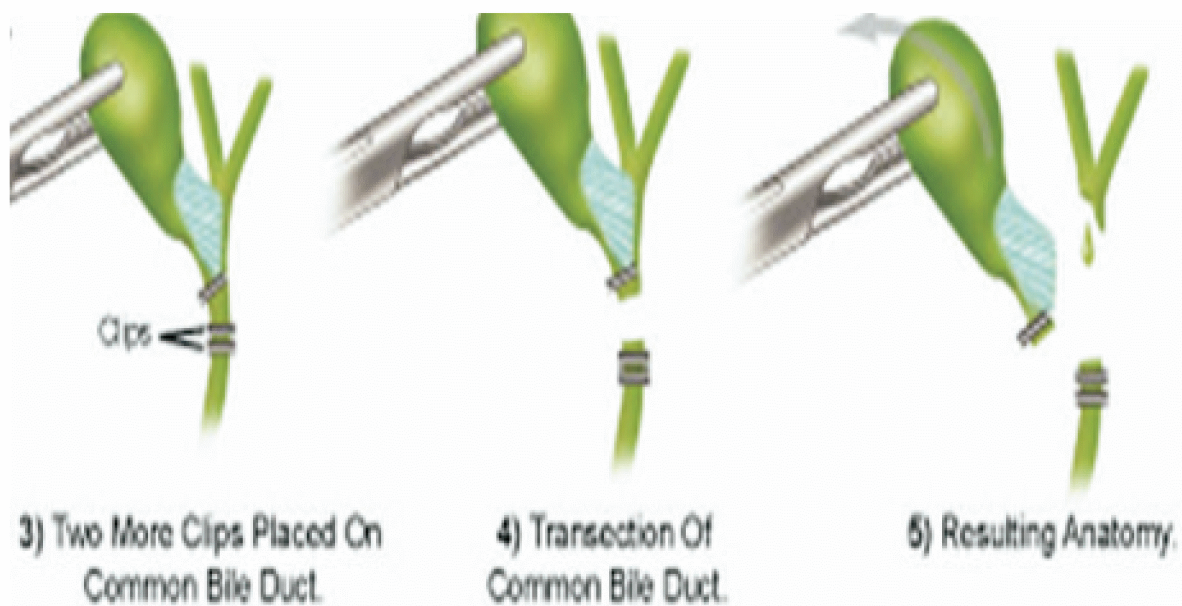
PORT SITE INFECTION

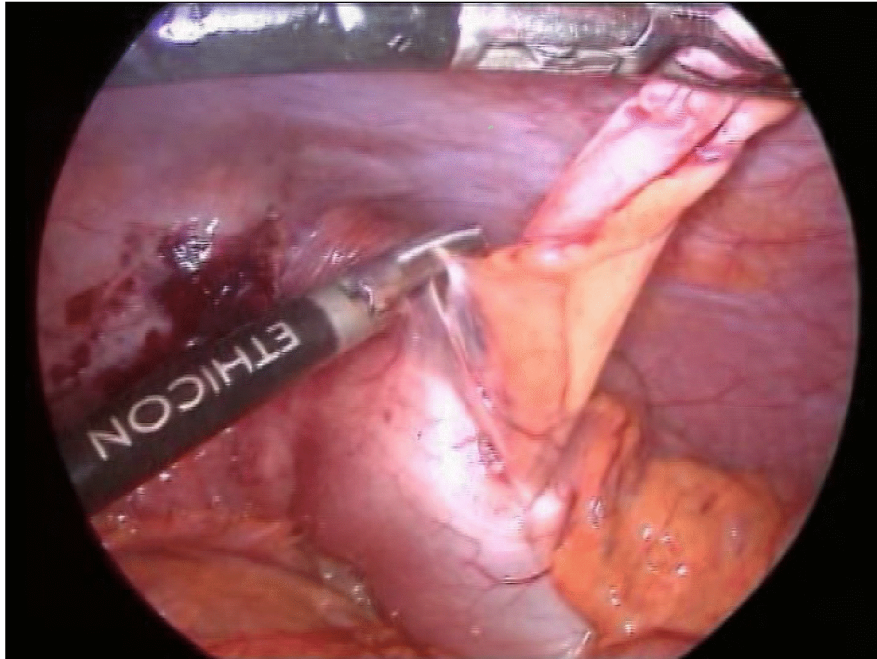


1 (a). Strasberg Classification

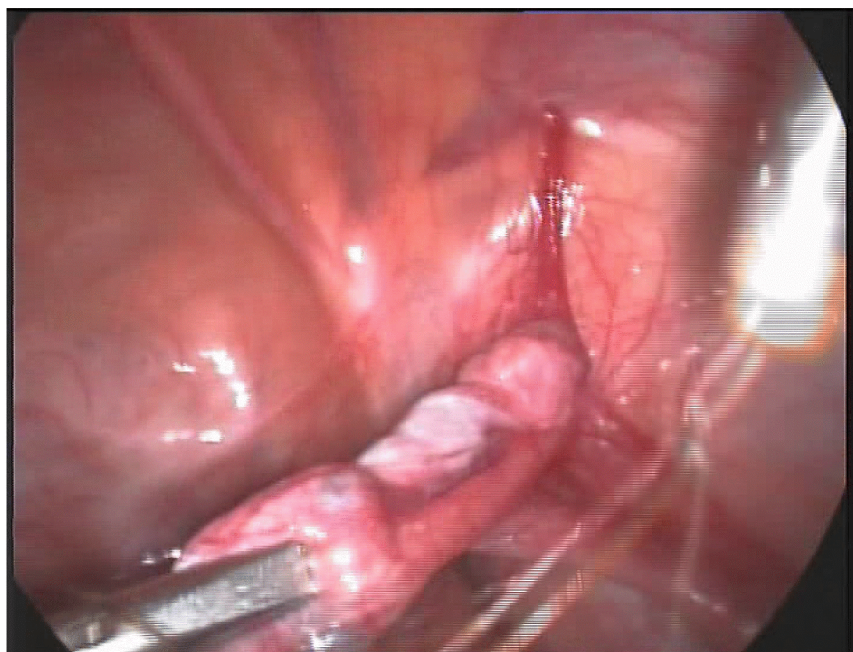


1. a). Mechanisms of Bile duct Injury

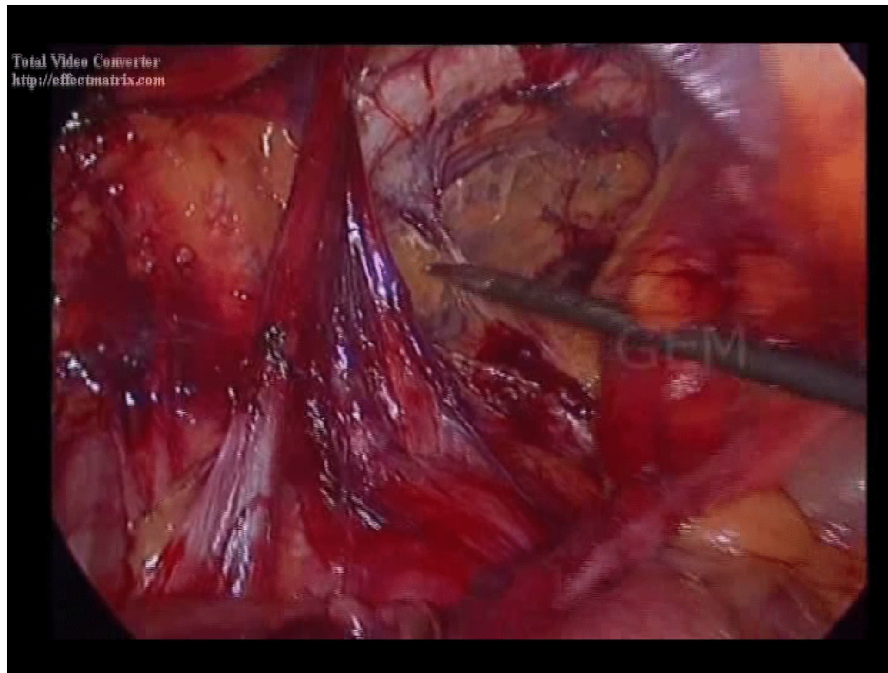




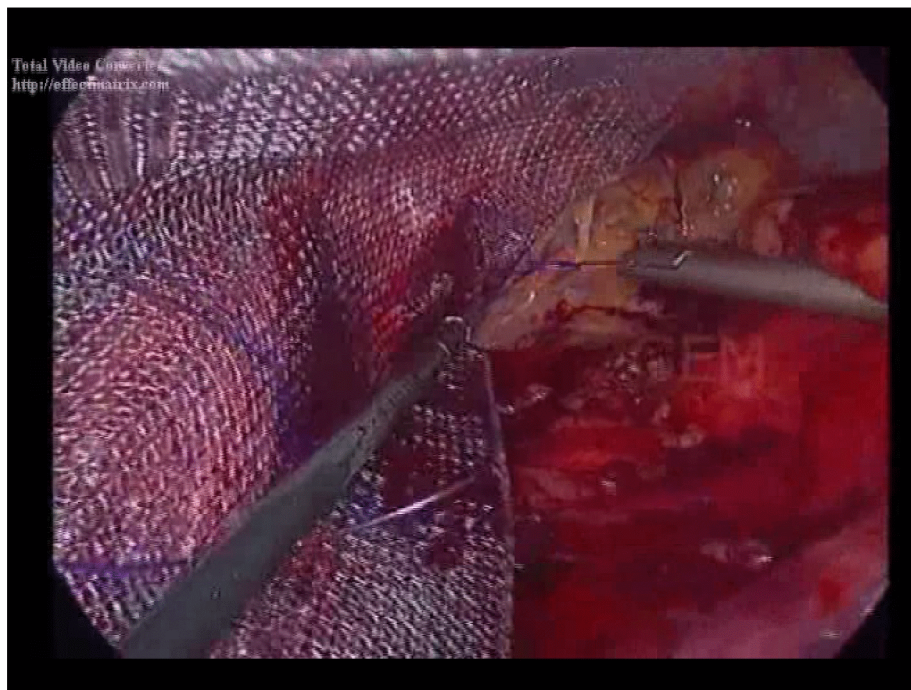
LAP APPENDICECTOMY



Portsite Hernias



2. a). Hemorrhage





6. d). Portsite Hernia – Lap Hernioplasty



6 d). Portsite Hernia – Open Hernioplasty